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## **CLAIMS**

- A method of forming an optical component, comprising: forming a first medium on a base having one or more pockets such that the first medium is positioned over the one or more pockets; and converting at least a portion of the first medium to a light transmitting medium.
- The method of claim 1, wherein a portion of the base on which the first 2. medium is formed and the first medium are constructed of the same material.
- The method of claim 1, wherein the one or more pockets contain a medium 3. that causes reflection of a light signal traveling through the light transmitting medium back into the light transmitting medium.
- The method of claim 3, wherein the one or more pockets contains air. 4.
- 5. The method of claim 3, wherein the first medium is formed on the base such that the medium in the one or more pockets is isolated from the atmosphere.
- 6. The method of claim 1, further comprising: etching the light transmitting medium so as to define a waveguide in the light transmitting medium.
- The method of claim 6, wherein etching the light transmitting medium so as to 7. define the waveguide includes:
  - etching a ridge in the light transmitting medium.
- The method of claim 7, wherein the ridge is formed over a pocket. 8.

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- 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the first medium is attached to one or more other layers of media before the first medium is bonded to the base.
- 10. The method of claim 9, wherein one of the one or more layers of media is constructed of the same material as the light transmitting medium.
- 11. The method of claim 9, further comprising:
  removing at least one of the one or more other layers of media before
  converting the first medium to the light transmitting medium.
- 12. The method of claim 1, wherein all the first medium is converted to the light transmitting medium.
- 13. The method of claim 1, wherein all of the first medium is converted to the light transmitting medium and a portion of the base adjacent to the first medium is converted to the light transmitting medium.
- 14. The method of claim 1, wherein the base and the first medium are constructed of silicon.
- 15. The method of claim 14, wherein converting the first medium to the light transmitting medium includes converting the silicon to silica.
- 16. The method of claim 15, wherein converting the first medium to the light transmitting medium includes performing a thermal oxide treatment.
- 17. The method of claim 1, wherein forming the first medium on the base includes bonding a wafer that includes the first medium to the base.

- 18. The method of claim 1, further comprising: sealing a gas in at least one of the one or more pockets from the atmosphere.
- 19. The method of claim 1, further comprising: sealing a gas in at least one of the one or more pockets such that a pressure of the sealed gas is less than 1 atm.
- A component for formation of an optical component, comprising:

  a base having one or more pockets formed in a side of the base; and
  a first medium positioned over the side of the base such that the first medium
  extends over the one or more pockets, a portion of the base adjacent to the first
  medium and the first medium being constructed from the same material.
- 21. The component of claim 20, wherein a portion of the base adjacent to the first medium and the first medium are constructed from silicon.
- 22. The component of claim 20, wherein the one or more pockets contains a gas.
- 23. The component of claim 20, wherein the one or more pockets are constructed such that a medium in the one or more pockets is isolated from the atmosphere.
- 24. The component of claim 20, wherein the first medium is a light transmitting medium.
- 25. The component of claim 20, wherein one or more waveguides are defined in the first medium.